Solution -01:-

(i) observations:-

we find that each entry in the above list is numerical fact which is called an observation.

(ii) data:-

collection of observations gathered initially is called raw data.

(iii) Frequency of an observation:-

The number of times an observation occurs in the given data, is called the frequency of the Observation.

(iv) Frequency distribution:-

Frequency distribution is a method to represent -tation raw data in the form from which one can easily understand the information contained in the raw data.

Solution -02:-

(i). The marks in the ascending order.

I - group	37, 39
II - group	44, 48, 48.
III - group	50, 53. 55, 56, 58, 58, 59.
IV - group	60, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67.
V - group	70, 75, 77, 78.
VI - group	84, 88.
VII - group	90, 98.
VIII - group	100

(ii) By observing the given data Highest score is 100

(iii) By observing the given data Lowest score is 37.

(iv) Range:- Range can be difined as the difference between Highest score and Lowest score.

Range = 100 - 37

= 63.

(v) 2 members failed.

vi) 8 members scored 75 or more marks.

vii). 51, 54, 57. have not actually appeared.

viii) 5 members scored less than 50.

Solution -03.

(i) The weights in the descending order are,
3.1, 3.0, 2.9, 2.9, 2.8, 2.8, 2.7, 2.7, 2.6, 2.5, 2.4, 2.4,
2.3, 2.2, 2.1.

(ii) Highest weight is 3.1

(iii) Lowest weight is 2.1.

(iv) Range = Highest weight - Lowest weight
    = 3.1 - 2.1
    = 1.0.

(v) 15 Babies were born on that day.

vi) 4 Babies weight below 2.5 kg.

vii) 4 Babies weight more than 2.8 kg.

viii) 2 Babies weight is 2.8kg.

4) Frequency distribution

No. of children	Frequency
0	5
1	7
2	11
3	5
4	6
5	3
6	3

Solution-05:-

Marks	No. of students	Marks	Number of students	Marks	No. of students
07	2	33	2	49	1
14	1	34	1	51	3
16	1	37	4	52	1
17	1	38	2	53	3
19	1	39	4	54	1
21	1	41	1	57	1
22	1	42	6	59	2
27	2	43	1	61	1
29	1	44	1	62	1
31	1	47	1	67	1

Solution -06:-

Frequency table.

Score	1	2	3	4	5	6
Number of times	5	5	4	3	4	4.

Solution -07:-

Score	Number of times.
0	2
1	3
2	6
3	3
4	4
5	6
6	6.

Solution-08:-

Age (in years)	No. of students
12	4
13	12
14	9
15	2
16	2
17	1

Solution-09:-

(i) Range in wages = highest wages - Lowest wages

$$= 350 - 150$$
$$= 200.$$

(ii) one worker is getting Rs 350.

(iii) Three workers are getting the minimum wages.

Solution-10:-

(i) Range of Marks = 25 - 9
$$= 16$$

(ii) highest Mark is 25

(iii) '9' occuring More frequently.

Solution-11:-

Marks	Tally Marks	Frequency
1	II	2
2	III	3
3	III	3
4	⊬II	7
5	⊬I	6
6	⊬II	7
7	IIII	4
8	⊬	5
9.	III	3

(i) 12 students obtained Marks equal to or More than 7

(ii) 8 students obtained Marks below 4.

12)(i)

Sweet	Tally Marks	Frequency
Ladoo	‖‖ ‖‖ ‖	12
Busfi	‖‖	3
Jalebi	‖‖ ‖	6
Rasgula	‖‖ ‖‖	9 .

(ii) Ladoo sweet is preferred by more students